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## Word Problem Practice

## Relations and Functions

1. PLANETS The table below gives the mean distance from the Sun and orbital period of the eight major planets in our Solar System. Think of the mean distance as the domain and the orbital period as the range of a relation. Is this relation a function? Explain.

| Planet | Mean Distance from <br> Sun (AU) | Orbital Period <br> (years) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Mercury | 0.387 | 0.241 |
| Venus | 0.723 | 0.615 |
| Earth | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Mars | 1.524 | 1.881 |
| Jupiter | 5.204 | 11.75 |
| Saturn | 9.582 | 29.5 |
| Uranus | 19.201 | 84 |
| Neptune | 30.047 | 165 |

2. PROBABILITY Martha rolls a number cube several times and makes the frequency graph shown. Write a relation to represent this data.

3. SCHOOL The number of students $N$ in Vassia's school is given by $N=120+$ $30 G$, where $G$ is the grade level. Is 285 in the range of this function?
4. FLOWERS Anthony decides to decorate a ballroom with $r=3 n+20$ roses, where $n$ is the number of dancers. It occurs to Anthony that the dancers always come in pairs. That is, $n=2 p$, where $p$ is the number of pairs. What is $r$ as a function of $p$ ?
5. SALES Cool Athletics introduced the new Power Sneaker in one of their stores. The table shows the sales for the first 6 weeks.

| Week | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pairs Sold | 8 | 10 | 15 | 22 | 31 | 44 |

a. Graph the data.

b. Identify the domain and range.
c. Is the relation a function? Explain.

